



**FREE
DATABASE!**

Bank for the Accounts of Companies Harmonized | Feb. 2025

What is BACH?

BACH is a database of aggregated and harmonized accounting data of non-financial incorporated enterprises of 12 European countries, based on national accounting standards (individual annual accounts). Together with the data, yearly analyses on European companies are released through specific publications.

Who is responsible for BACH?

BACH is managed by the European Committee of Central Balance-Sheet Data Offices (ECCBSO). The ECCBSO is an informal body of experts from National Central Banks and National Statistical Institutes of Europe. Under the aegis of the ECCBSO, the BACH Working Group is responsible for maintaining and improving the BACH database.

What type of information is available in BACH?

Aggregated values: Income statement, Balance-sheet and Financial ratios

Measures: absolute values, weighted averages and quartiles

12 European countries: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Hungary, France, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia and Spain

Period: From 2000 onwards (for most countries)

Breakdowns by size classes (Small, Medium, SMEs, Large)

Breakdowns by business sectors (17 NACE sections and about 80 NACE divisions)

Complete set of methodological notes (BACH Userguide)

Countries' details and specificities

To what degree BACH data reflects the population of companies in each country? (to be continued)

In general, BACH database fairly reproduces the population of companies in each European country. Although there is some bias in coverage, the structure of samples in BACH, by business sector, reflects the population of companies in every country.

Extract from the database – coverage rates for some of the business sectors available

	AT (C)	BE (C)	DE (T)	ES (E)	FR (E)	HR (C)	HU (C)	IT (T)	LU (C)	PL (C)	PT (C)	SK (T)
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
Manufacturing	66%	49%	64%	50%	93%	10%	100%	100%	99%	7%	100%	33%
Electricity, gas	47%	58%	91%	72%	100%	1%	100%	100%	96%	6%	100%	50%
Construction	56%	60%	35%	53%	81%	14%	100%	100%	99%	1%	100%	33%
Trade	37%	27%	58%	56%	90%	18%	100%	100%	99%	3%	100%	37%
Transportation	46%	52%	55%	59%	88%	5%	100%	100%	99%	3%	100%	32%

Legend: C – weight of the sector in terms of number of corporations, E – weight of the sector in terms of number of employees, T – weight of the sector in terms of turnover, N/A – information not available, () information to be updated.



b

a

c

h

To what degree BACH data reflects the population of companies in each country? (continuation)

Extract from the database – structure of the sample (structure of the population in brackets) (%)

	AT (C)	BE (C)	DE (T)	ES (E)	FR (E)	HR (C)	HU (C)	IT (T)	LU (C)	PL (C)	PT (C)	SK (T)
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2023	2023	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
Manufacturing	10 (6)	20 (20)	30 (34)	16 (17)	20 (18)	10 (10)	8 (8)	35 (35)	1 (1)	26 (8)	23 (23)	37 (37)
Electricity, gas	1 (1)	1 (1)	27 (20)	0 (0)	1 (1)	1 (1)	0 (0)	8 (8)	0 (0)	1 (NA)	5 (5)	8 (11)
Construction	15 (11)	9 (9)	2 (2)	8 (8)	8 (8)	14 (14)	10 (10)	6 (6)	6 (6)	9 (15)	6 (6)	5 (5)
Trade	17 (18)	19 (19)	23 (24)	22 (20)	21 (20)	18 (18)	19 (19)	31 (31)	8 (8)	25 (19)	36 (36)	27 (30)
Transportation	4 (4)	10 (10)	4 (4)	7 (7)	9 (9)	5 (5)	3 (3)	5 (5)	1 (1)	7 (6)	6 (6)	5 (5)

Legend: C – weight of the sector in terms of number of corporations, E – weight of the sector in terms of number of employees,
T – weight of the sector in terms of turnover, N/A – information not available, () information to be updated.

When are data usually made available?

The majority of countries reports preliminary data until the end of the following year (i.e., data for period N will be made available, in general, until the end of N+1).

What can be done with BACH data?

BACH data is quite useful for analysis about the evolution and situation of companies in Europe.
In particular, BACH data has been used for cross-countries comparisons.

How to get access to BACH and related publications?

BACH database is available for free at: <https://www.bach.banque-france.fr/?lang=en>
(Note: BACH website is hosted by Banque de France)

FSA/BACH joint study: Profit margins of non-financial corporations in European

This study analyzes the profit margins of non-financial corporations in five European countries (namely, France, Italy, Poland, Portugal, and Spain) over the period 2000-2022.

Yearly Get Insights: 2023

Yearly portfolio of selected economic and financial indicators enabling to easily get a picture of the most recent situation of European companies.

Userguide

Covers the methodology underpinning the data following a user-friendly approach. It supports the process of observing variables to obtain the extra information needed to compare data.

Next update: February 2026